

METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR FORMING
MULTI-COLORED CAP PART OF SNAP BUTTON

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

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The present invention relates to method and apparatus for forming a multi-colored cap part of snap button, and more particularly to method and apparatus for forming a multi-colored cap part of snap button in which different slide-plate molds are selectively assembled to a mold for forming a design on a front surface of the cap part of snap button or a mold for forming a main body of the cap part of snap button, so that a multi-colored cap part of snap button may be formed using the same one core mold.

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BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Generally, a cap part of snap button has a front surface defining a specific surface area, on which various kinds of designs may be selectively provided to achieve 20 decorating and advertising effects.

In earlier stages, the required advertising and/or decorating design is formed on the front surface of the 25 cap part of snap button by way of metal working or printing.

However, the design so formed on the front surface of the cap part of snap button has poor quality and visual effect. In recent years, most cap parts of snap buttons are made with plastic material through injection molding.

5 By way of multiple injections of different plastic materials, various designs may be formed on the front surface of the cap part of snap button. However, to enable multiple injections and distribution of plastic materials of different colors and properties at different
10 stages, only non-closed designs may be formed on the front surface of the cap part of snap button. When it is desired to form a closed design, a relatively complicate mold assembly including multiple pieces of molds must be used in injection molding.

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Taiwanese New Utility Model Patent published under No. 412944 discloses a cap part of snap button having a front surface design with a closed frame. According to the above-mentioned Taiwanese patent, a body portion of the
20 cap part of snap button is first formed in a mold through injection molding, and then, a raised and closed frame is provided on a front surface of the molded body portion. Finally, a design portion having a color and properties different from that of the body portion is formed through
25 a second injection molding, so that a cap part of snap

button showing a design with a closed frame is formed. However, the following disadvantages are found in the process of molding the above-described cap part of snap button:

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1. The half-finished product must be removed from the initial molds and correctly positioned at another place for a second time injection molding. The molding process is therefore troublesome.

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2. The plastic materials for molding are subject to serious compression and deformation during the two injection molding processes. And, in the event all the differently colored plastic materials are soft plastics, it is difficult to complete the injection molding.

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3. The second injection molding will encounter the problem of limited area of thrust surface.

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4. The process could not be applied to a cap part of snap button including both closed and non-closed designs, such as a trademark device recognizing specific products.

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SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is therefore a primary object of the present invention to provide method and apparatus for forming a multi-colored cap part of snap button. The apparatus includes different slide-plate molds that may be selectively assembled to a mold for forming a design on a front surface of the cap part of snap button and a mold for forming a main body of the cap part of snap button, so that a multi-colored cap part of snap button may be formed using the same one core mold. With the apparatus of the present invention, either a closed or a non-closed design may be formed on the cap part of snap button in a quick and convenient manner without the problems of deformed and undesirably compressed molding materials.

In the case soft plastics are used for forming the body portion and the design portion using the method of the present invention, the cap part of snap button may still be successfully injection molded without being limited by the area of thrust surface thereof.

Another object of the present invention is to provide method and apparatus for forming a multi-colored cap part of snap button, so that a fully automated operatorless

production process may be achieved.

To achieve the above and other objects, the method of the present invention includes at least the steps of
5 forming a design portion of the cap part of snap button using a first group of molds, which includes a first female mold, a first male mold, a plate-shaped middle mold, and a slide-plate mold adapted to movably assembled to the first male mold and having a plurality of mold cavities
10 for forming the design portion; removing the slide-plate mold having the design portion molded therein from the first male mold; movably positioning the slide-plate mold into a second group of molds, which includes a second female mold and a second male mold, for forming a body portion of the cap part of snap button; positioning a post for the cap part of snap button in the second group of molds; and forming the body portion while associating it with the design portion through injection molding to produce a complete molded cap part of snap button.
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And, the apparatus according to the present invention mainly includes:

a first group of molds for forming a design portion of
25 the cap part of snap button; and the first group of molds

includes a first male mold, which is internally provided at predetermined positions with a first pair of guide channels;

- 5 a second group of molds for forming a body portion of the cap part of snap button; and the second group of molds includes a second female mold, which is internally provided at predetermined positions with a second pair of guide channels, and a second male mold, in which a
- 10 post for the cap part of snap button is pre-positioned at a predetermined position; and

a slide-plate mold adapted to selectively engage with the first pair of guide channels in the first male mold and the second pair of guide channels in the second female mold, so as to cooperate with the first and the second group of molds to respectively form the design portion and the body portion of the cap part of snap button in two injection molding processes; and the slide-plate mold

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20 is provided with mold cavities corresponding to the design portion to be formed.

In another feasible embodiment of the method of the present invention, a step is further included to remove

25 the slide-plate mold from the second group of molds after

a finished cap part of snap button is formed, and assemble the slide-plate mold to the first male mold to start a next injection molding to enable a circular molding process.

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In a preferred embodiment of the apparatus of the present invention, a bi-directional conveyer is located between the first and the second group of molds to convey the slide-plate mold to and from the second group of molds.

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In a further embodiment of the present invention, the slide-plate mold is provided in the mold cavities with locating elements depending on an actual design portion to be formed on the cap part of snap button.

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BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The structure and the technical means adopted by the present invention to achieve the above and other objects 20 can be best understood by referring to the following detailed description of the preferred embodiments and the accompanying drawings, wherein

Fig. 1 is a front view of a cap part of snap button formed 25 using the method and the apparatus of the present

invention;

Fig. 2 is a side view of the cap part of snap button of Fig. 1;

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Figs. 3 and 4 are flow charts showing steps included in the method of the present invention for forming a multi-colored cap part of snap button;

10 Fig. 5 is a fragmentary and enlarged sectional view of another feasible embodiment of the slide-plate mold shown in Fig. 3;

Fig. 6 is a rear view of a cap part of snap button formed
15 using the slide-plate mold of Fig. 5; and

Fig. 7 schematically illustrates an automated apparatus according to an embodiment of the present invention for forming a multi-colored cap part of snap button.

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DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Please refer to Figs. 1 and 2 that are front and side views, respectively, of a cap part of snap button 10 that
25 is to be formed using a method of the present invention.

As shown, the cap part of snap button 10 generally includes a design portion 101 formed via a first injection molding for showing, for example, a logo, and a body portion 102 formed via a second injection molding.

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Figs. 3 and 4 illustrate a series of steps A through J included in a molding process according to a preferred embodiment of the method of the present invention for forming the cap part of snap button 10. Figs. 3 and 4 10 also illustrate different molds for forming the cap part of snap button 10 using the method of the present invention. More specifically, Fig. 3 illustrates steps A to E and molds for injection molding the design portion 101 of the multi-colored cap part of snap button 10; and Fig. 15 4 illustrates steps F to J and molds for injection molding the body portion 102 of the multi-colored cap part of snap button 10. It is noted the molding process performed according to the method of the present invention is an automated circular process, and the step A may be directly 20 performed after the step J is completed.

Please refer to Fig. 3. To form the design portion 101, a first group of molds, which includes a first female mold 11, a first male mold 12, and a plate-shaped middle 25 mold 13, and a slide-plate mold 14, are provided in step

A. The slide-plate mold 14 is adapted to movably assemble to the first male mold 12. In the illustrated embodiment, the first male mold 12 is open-topped and provided at two inner lower corners with a first pair of guide channels 121, with which the slide-plate mold 14 is movably engaged to locate in the first male mold 12. The slide-plate mold 14 is provided with a flow passage 16 corresponding to a feed opening 15 provided on a top of the first female mold 11, a plurality of mold cavities 17 for forming the design portion 101, and locating holes 141 corresponding to locating rods 131 provided on the plate-shaped middle mold 13.

In step B, the above-mentioned molds 11, 12, 13, and 14 are assembled in a predetermined manner to provide a mold assembly, and molding material is fed into the mold assembly via the feed opening 15 on the first female mold 11 for injection molding. In step C, the first female mold 11 is removed from the mold assembly, and a molded head 18 is broken. In step D, the design portion 101 has been molded in the mold cavities 17 on the slide-plate mold 14. In step E, the slide-plate mold 14 is removed from the first male mold 12.

25 After the slide-plate mold 14 having the molded design

portion 101 formed therein is removed from the first male mold 12, it is turned upside down so as to assemble to a second group of molds for forming the body portion 102 of the cap part of snap button 10. Please refer to Fig.

5 4. The second group of molds is provided in step F and includes a second female mold 21, and a second male mold 22. The second female mold 21 is open-bottomed and provided at a predetermined point on a top with a feed opening 211, and at two inner upper corners with a second 10 pair of guide channels 212, with which the slide-plate mold 14 is movably engaged, as can been seen in step G. A post 30 to be provided at a rear side of the cap part of snap button 10 may be pre-positioned in the second male mold 22. In step H, the second female mold 21 and

15 the second male mold 22 are closed to each other and a second injection molding is performed to form the body portion 102 of the cap part of snap button 10 and to associate the design portion 101 with the body portion 102. Meanwhile, the molding material is injected to

20 enclose a predetermined length of the post 30. In step I, the second group of molds is opened. In step J, a molded product 23 is pushed out of the second male mold 22 using push pins 24 prepared in advance. Then, the slide-plate mold 14 is removed from the second female

25 mold 21 and turned upside down again for use in step A

of a next cycle of the molding process to movably mount in the first male mold 12 of the first group of molds.

Please refer to Figs. 5 and 6. In another embodiment 5 of the present invention, locating rings 171 are further provided in the mold cavities 17 on the slide-plate mold 14 for forming the design portion 101, depending on an actual design to be formed on the design portion 101, so as to ensure that a stable and firm molding in the 10 second injection molding may be achieved.

Please refer to Fig. 7. A bi-directional conveyer 50 for conveying the slide-plate mold 14 is provided between the first group of molds 11, 12 and the second group of 15 molds 21, 22, so as to enable a completely automated and operatorless process for producing the multi-colored cap part of snap button 10.

With the above-described method and apparatus, a 20 multi-colored cap part of snap button may be formed through multiple injection molding using the same one mold core, that is, the slide-plate mold 14. It is no longer necessary for the molding material, which may be a plastic material, to be molded at any place other than 25 the slide-plate mold 14. Moreover, either a closed or

a non-closed design may be formed using the method and the apparatus of the present invention. The multi-colored cap part of snap button may be formed in a quick and convenient manner without the problems of

5 deformed and undesirably compressed molding materials.

In the case soft plastics are used for forming both the body portion and the design portion, the cap part of snap button may still be successfully injection molded. With the method and the apparatus of the present invention,

10 the multi-colored cap part of snap button may be injection molded without being limited by the area of thrust surface. The method and the apparatus of the present invention are therefore very practical for use in industrial fields.

15 The present invention has been described with some preferred embodiments thereof and it is understood that many changes and modifications in the described embodiments can be carried out without departing from the scope and the spirit of the invention that is to be

20 limited only by the appended claims.